

TRIPLE I PTY LTD ABN 74 003 283 805 6-8 Waverley Drive, Unanderra NSW 2526 Ph: 1300 422 444 Fax: (02) 4222 1566 Email: admin@triplei.com.au



INDUSTRY INSIGHTS 29[™] FEBRUARY 2023

Opening the Potential of Hydrogen in Steel Production

With the increased focus on sustainable energy solutions, hydrogen has emerged as a powerful contender. This is not just for powering cars and generating electricity but also for significantly increasing the sustainability of industrial processes.

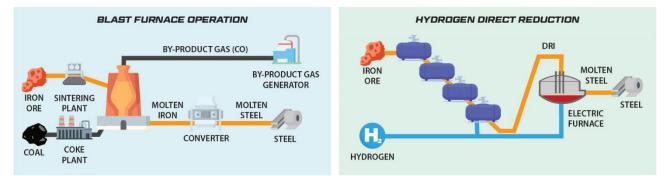
Steel Industry Demand and Pressures

The steel industry faces increasing pressure to reduce its carbon footprint and embrace cleaner technologies. Steel manufacturers are exploring alternative options to traditional fossil fuels as emissions standards tighten and businesses prioritise sustainability. Hydrogen presents a compelling solution, offering not only environmental benefits but also economic advantages in the long term.

Understanding Hydrogen's Role in Steel Production

Traditionally, steel furnaces have relied on fossil fuels like coal and natural gas to melt iron ore down to molten 'pig iron' or molten iron. Ironically, the extra carbon injected in this iron must be removed by additional processing to produce steel. This reprocessing uses additional energy and extracts carbon gases from the pig iron.

The term 'Direct Reduction' relates to the process where the steel is derived from iron ore in a single process. Natural gas was the focus of this technology and does reduce the carbon footprint however with the push towards decarbonisation, hydrogen presents itself as a cleaner alternative.



This shift not only reduces carbon emissions but also aligns with sustainability goals in the steel industry.

South Australian Government's Hydrogen Initiative

The opportunity to reduce steel's carbon footprint is highlighted by the recent announcement for the South Australian government to support Whyalla Steelworks with access to their new hydrogen facility. This would be a significant milestone in the journey towards decarbonising the steel industry.

For more information about SA Government hydrogen deal with Whyalla Steelworks, click the link: <u>https://www.abc.net.au/news/2024-02-25/sa-government-to-sell-hydrogen-to-whyalla-</u> steelworks/103507780

